

CLVT- 188H
Wilson-Taylor House
Island Creek Vicinity
Private

1865-1875

This two story log house has been extensively modified since its construction by ex-slaves in the years soon after "freedom". The house is an important link to the past, both as it was built originally, and as it has been changed over the years.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

CT-188H

CLVT-188H

Magi # 0501885504

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC The Wilson-Taylor House, James Wilson, Jr., House

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER West side of of south fork of Ben's Creek Rd., about a mile and a half from its jct with Williams' Wharf Rd.

CITY, TOWN

Island Creek VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

1

STATE

Md.

COUNTY

Calvert

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Bordman Taylor

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Ben's Creek

CITY, TOWN

(IslandCreek) St. Leonard' VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Md.

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Calvert County Courthouse

Liber #: JLB 46

Folio #: 234

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Prince Frederick

STATE

Md.

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

None

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This house has been considerably changed in appearance from the days of its construction soon after the Civil War. As can be seen in the color slide of this house that is a copy of an earlier photograph, the house was originally a two story log dwelling that consisted of only one principal block. To the front of the house (east) was attached a small shed porch, and a smaller shed lean-to, perhaps serving as a storage room, on the northern side. Along the southern side, facing towards the Patuxent River which probably could be seen from this point when the land around it was under cultivation, a shed porch had been built.

The log walls were not sheathed with weatherboards, as were the other log houses in Ben's Creek. Like them however, it had a three bay facade, arranged with bilateral symmetry, and had one room downstairs, and another (perhaps two) upstairs. A tall chimney with a stone rubble base ascended the western side (rear)

One of the more unusual features of the interior was the presence of a trap door, which led down into a cellar. Most of the log houses that have been survived in the region of southern Maryland do not have cellars. Instead, outbuildings were used as storage facilities.

For further descriptions of this house, see those of Historic Sites Surveyor Wayne Neild.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
	<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

Black History

SPECIFIC DATES	1865-1875	BUILDER/ARCHITECT	Parker Family and other
----------------	-----------	-------------------	-------------------------

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE	members of the local Negro community.
---------------------------	---------------------------------------

According to local oral informant, Blanche Wilson, this log house was built as the residence of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. James Wilson. It was built soon after they had acquired their freedom from slavery. Its primary significance is that its log construction is a continuation of the earlier forms of house building by slaves, but its two story height and large windows, among other features, reveal the improved housing conditions that freedom and landownership brought.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

George W. McDaniel, Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

Md. Commission on Afro-American History and Culture

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

20 Dean St.

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

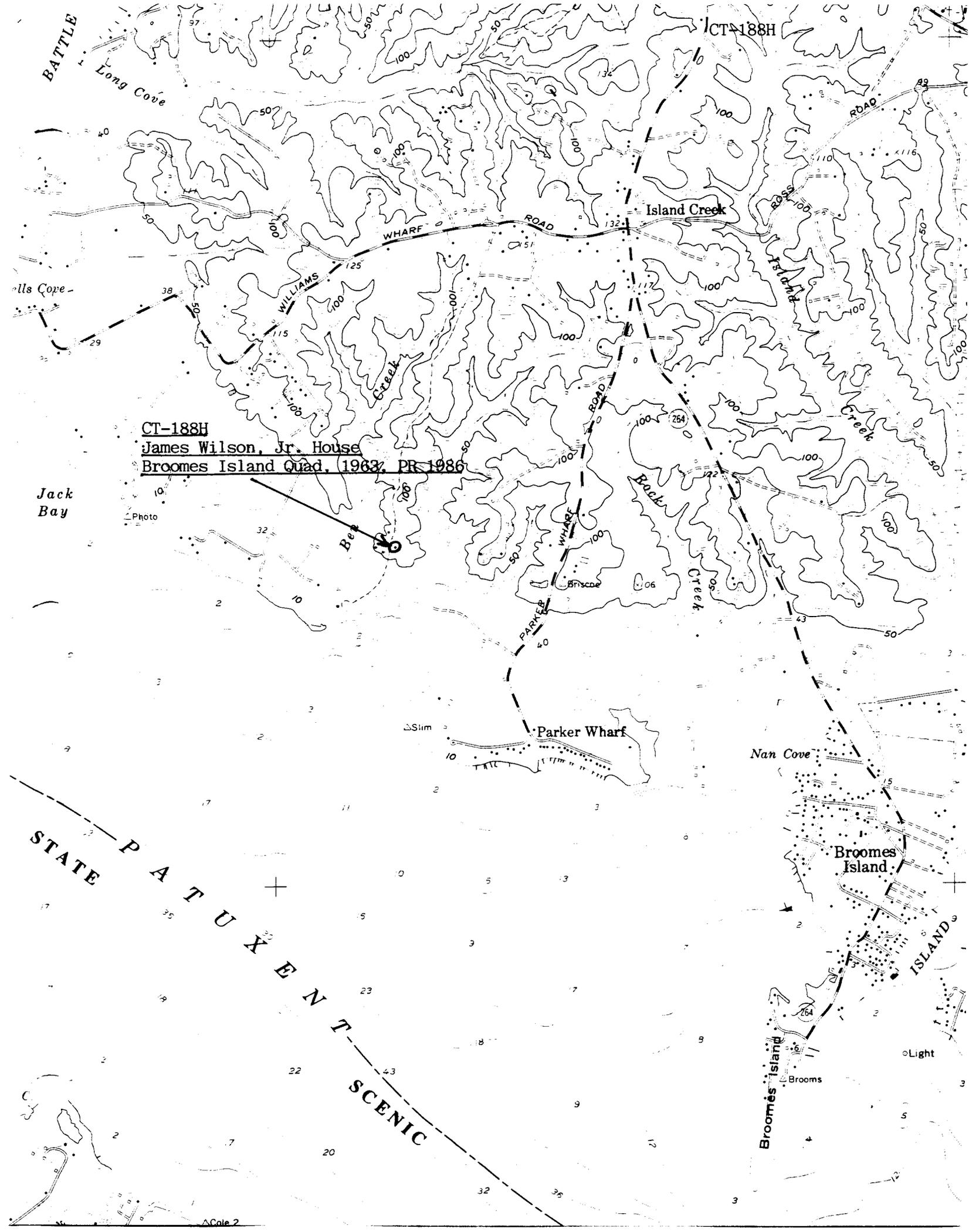
STATE

Md.

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



CT-188H

CT-188H
James Wilson, Jr. House
Broomes Island Quad, 1963, PR 1986

Jack Bay

Photo

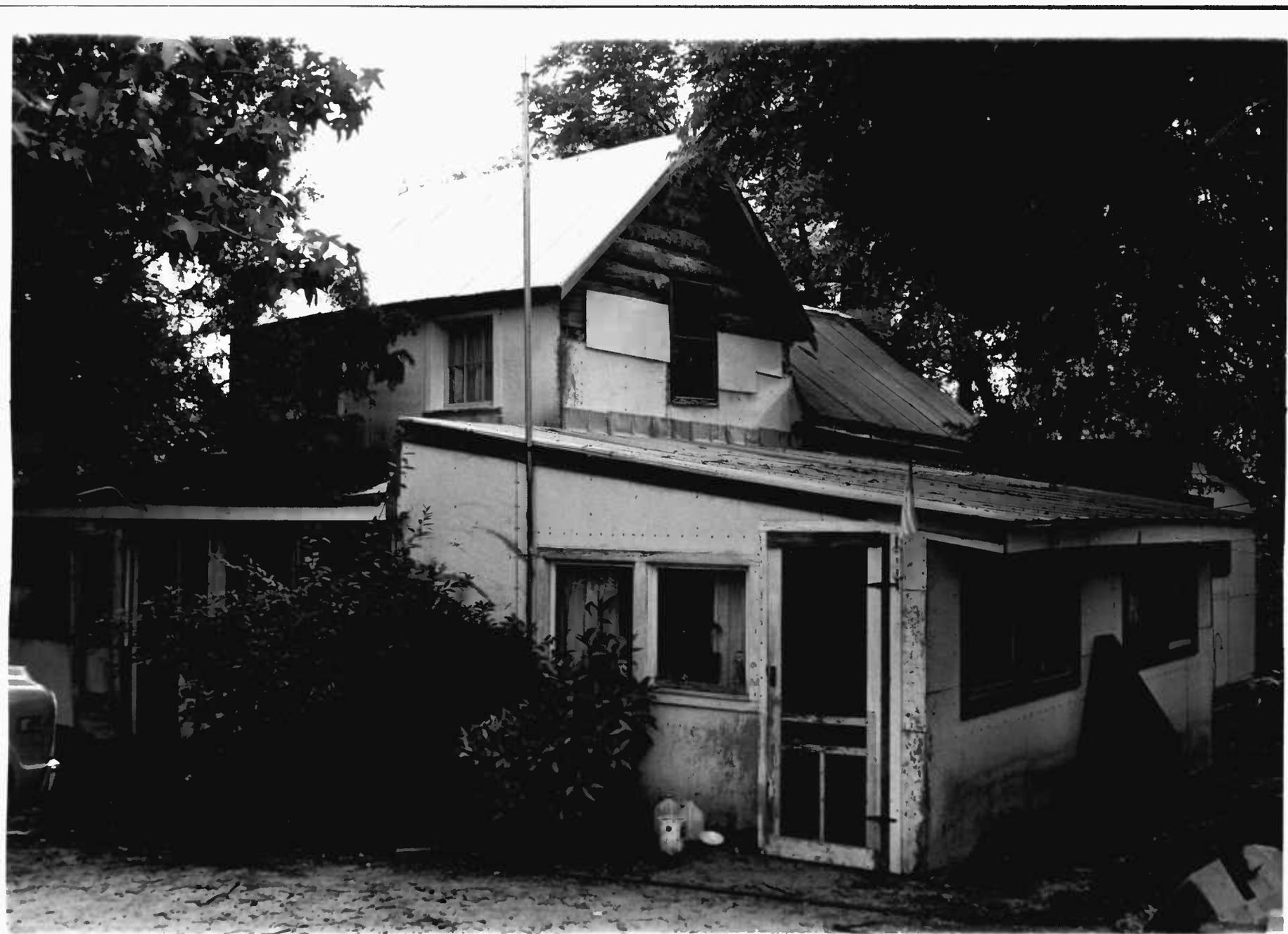
Parker Wharf

Broomes Island

Nan Cove

STATE PATUXENT SCENIC

Scale 2



N. E. View

CT-188H

Wilson Jr. - Taylor
CLVT 188#

GWM

Island, Creek, MI

6/77



CT-188H

Wilson Jr. - Taylor
CLVT 188

Island Creek, Md.

GWM — 6/77

N. Gable End



Wilson Jr. — TAYLOR

CLVT 188

Island Creek, Md.

GWM

6/77

INTERIOR



Wilson Jr. - Taylor

CK VT 188

Island Creek, Md.

GWM — 6/77

S. F. View